## Extended essay – Assessment criteria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criterion A: Focus and method</th>
<th>Level 1-2</th>
<th>Level 3-4</th>
<th>Level 5-6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The work does not reach a standard outlined by the descriptors.</td>
<td>The topic is communicated clearly and completely.</td>
<td>The topic is communicated.</td>
<td>The topic is communicated accurately and effectively.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Identification and explanation of the topic is limited; the purpose and focus of the research is unclear, or does not lend itself to a systematic investigation in the subject for which it is registered.</td>
<td>• Identification and explanation of the research topic is communicated; the purpose and focus of the research is adequately clear, but only partially appropriate.</td>
<td>• The research is clear and appropriate.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>The research question is stated but not clearly expressed or too broad.</td>
<td>The research question is clear but the discussion in the essay is only partially focused and connected to the research question.</td>
<td>The research question is clearly stated and focused.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• The research question is too broad in scope to be treated effectively within the word limit and requirements of the task, or does not lend itself to a systematic investigation in the subject for which it is registered.</td>
<td>• Source(s) and/or method(s) to be used are generally relevant and appropriate given the topic and research question.</td>
<td>• The research question is clear and addresses an issue of research that is appropriately connected to the discussion in the essay. Methodology of the research is mostly complete.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The intent of the research question is understood but has not been clearly expressed and/or the discussion of the essay is not focused on the research question.</td>
<td>• There is evidence that their selection(s) was informed.</td>
<td>• An appropriate range of relevant source(s) and/or method(s) have been applied in relation to the topic and research question.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methodology of the research is limited.</td>
<td>If the topic or research question is deemed inappropriate for the subject in which the essay is registered no more than four marks can be awarded for this criterion.</td>
<td>• There is evidence of effective and informed selection of sources and/or methods.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The source(s) and/or method(s) to be used are limited in range given the topic and research question.</td>
<td>Knowledge and understanding is limited.</td>
<td>Knowledge and understanding is good.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• There is limited evidence that their selection was informed.</td>
<td>• The selection of source material has limited relevance and is only partially appropriate to the research question.</td>
<td>Knowledge and understanding is excellent.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge and understanding is good.</td>
<td>• Knowledge of the topic/discipline(s)/issue is anecdotal, unstructured and mostly descriptive with sources not effectively being used.</td>
<td>• The selection of source materials is clearly relevant and appropriate to the research question.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Subject-specific terminology and/or concepts are either missing or inaccurate, demonstrating limited knowledge and understanding.</td>
<td>Use of terminology and concepts is unclear and limited.</td>
<td>Knowledge of the topic/discipline(s)/issue is clear and coherent and sources are used effectively and with understanding.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of terminology and concepts is unclear and limited.</td>
<td>• The use of subject-specific terminology and concepts is mostly accurate, demonstrating an appropriate level of knowledge and understanding.</td>
<td>Use of terminology and concepts is good.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Subject-specific terminology and/or concepts are either missing or inaccurate, demonstrating limited knowledge and understanding.</td>
<td>If the topic or research question is deemed inappropriate for the subject in which the essay is registered no more than four marks can be awarded for this criterion.</td>
<td>• The use of subject-specific terminology and concepts is accurate and consistent, demonstrating effective knowledge and understanding.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level</td>
<td>Criterion: Critical thinking</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| 0 | The research is limited.  
  - The research presented is limited and its application is not clearly relevant to the RQ.  
  Analysis is limited.  
  - There is limited analysis.  
  - Where there are conclusions to individual points of analysis these are limited and not consistent with the evidence.  
  Discussion/evaluation is limited.  
  - An argument is outlined but this is limited, incomplete, descriptive or narrative in nature.  
  - The construction of an argument is unclear and/or incoherent in structure hindering understanding.  
  - Where there is a final conclusion, it is limited and not consistent with the arguments/evidence presented.  
  - There is an attempt to evaluate the research, but this is superficial.  
  If the topic or research question is deemed inappropriate for the subject in which the essay is registered no more than three marks can be awarded for this criterion. |
| Level 1-3 |  
  - The research is limited.  
  - Some research presented is appropriate and its application is partially relevant to the Research question.  
  Analysis is limited.  
  - There is analysis but this is only partially relevant to the research question; the inclusion of irrelevant research detracts from the quality of the argument.  
  - Any conclusions to individual points of analysis are only partially supported by the evidence.  
  Discussion/evaluation is limited.  
  - An argument explains the research but the reasoning contains inconsistencies.  
  - The argument may lack clarity and coherence but this does not significantly hinder understanding.  
  - Where there is a final or summative conclusion, this is only partially consistent with the arguments/evidence presented.  
  - The research has been evaluated but not critically. |
| Level 4-6 |  
  - The research is good.  
  - The majority of the research is appropriate and its application is clearly relevant to the research question.  
  Analysis is good.  
  - The research is analysed in a way that is clearly relevant to the research question; the inclusion of less relevant research rarely detracts from the quality of the overall analysis.  
  - Conclusions to individual points of analysis are supported by the evidence but there are some minor inconsistencies.  
  Discussion/evaluation is good.  
  - An effective reasoned argument is developed from the research, with a conclusion supported by the evidence presented.  
  - This reasoned argument is clearly structured and coherent and supported by a final or summative conclusion; minor inconsistencies may hinder the strength of the overall argument.  
  - The research has been evaluated, and this is partially critical. |
| Level 7-9 |  
  - The research is excellent.  
  - The research is appropriate to the research question and its application is consistently relevant.  
  Analysis is excellent.  
  - The research is analysed effectively and clearly focused on the research question; the inclusion of less relevant research does not significantly detract from the quality of the overall analysis.  
  - Conclusions to individual points of analysis are effectively supported by the evidence.  
  Discussion/evaluation is excellent.  
  - An effective and focused reasoned argument is developed from the research with a conclusion reflective of the evidence presented.  
  - This reasoned argument is well structured and coherent; any minor inconsistencies do not hinder the strength of the overall argument or the final or summative conclusion.  
  - The research has been critically evaluated. |
| Level 10-12 |  
  - The research is excellent.  
  - The research is appropriate to the research question and its application is consistently relevant.  
  Analysis is excellent.  
  - The research is analysed effectively and clearly focused on the research question; the inclusion of less relevant research does not significantly detract from the quality of the overall analysis.  
  - Conclusions to individual points of analysis are effectively supported by the evidence.  
  Discussion/evaluation is excellent.  
  - An effective and focused reasoned argument is developed from the research with a conclusion reflective of the evidence presented.  
  - This reasoned argument is well structured and coherent; any minor inconsistencies do not hinder the strength of the overall argument or the final or summative conclusion.  
  - The research has been critically evaluated. |
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| 0     | Presentation | Presentation is acceptable.  
- The structure of the essay is generally appropriate in terms of the expected conventions for the topic, argument and subject in which the essay is registered.  
- Some layout considerations may be missing or applied incorrectly.  
- Weaknesses in the structure and/or layout do not significantly impact the reading, understanding or evaluation of the extended essay. | Presentation is good.  
- The structure of the essay clearly is appropriate in terms of the expected conventions for the topic, the argument and subject in which the essay is registered.  
- Layout considerations are present and applied correctly.  
- The structure and layout support the reading, understanding and evaluation of the extended essay. | |
| 1-2   | Engagement  | Engagement is limited.  
- Reflections on decision-making and planning are mostly descriptive.  
- These reflections communicate a limited degree of personal engagement with the research focus and/or research process. | Engagement is good.  
- Reflections on decision-making and planning are analytical and include reference to conceptual understanding and skill development.  
- These reflections communicate a moderate degree of personal engagement with the research focus and process of research, demonstrating some intellectual initiative. | |
| 3-4   | Engagement  | Engagement is excellent.  
- Reflections on decision-making and planning are evaluative and include reference to the student’s capacity to consider actions and ideas in response to setbacks experienced in the research process.  
- These reflections communicate a high degree of intellectual and personal engagement with the research focus and process of research, demonstrating authenticity, intellectual initiative and/or creative approach in the student voice. | |